

Commands		
start next question end this answer 0:04 (this question) 0:04 (all questions)	1. List four things that the concept of culture includes.	
tools, education, religion, shelter		
culture	Crystal Palace Exhibition Cuba Cubism Cui, Cesar Culture, defined Cuneiform Cuzco Cyprus Cyrus, king of Persia Czar (source of word)	
Prologue - Prehistoric People...>Prehistoric Pioneers>Work of Archaeologists		
Prologue - Prehistoric Peoples: Pioneers	Keynote	Work of Archaeologists
OVERVIEW Interacting Civilizations in the Middle East Egyptian Civilization in the Nile Valley Early Civilizations in India	Prehistoric Pioneers Neanderthals Cro-Magnon Development of Farm Communities	Pioneers on Earth Migrations Social Organization Humans and Tools
<p>The Work of Archaeologists</p> <p>The people of Choukoutien lived some 400,000 years ago. Detective work pieced their story together. Bones of various kinds appeared at different levels, the lowest and oldest beginning 160 feet below the surface. In the oldest and deepest layers, layers of human bones alternated with layers of the bones of the huge animals. This suggested that the people and animals had fought for control of the Choukoutien cave and that the animals often succeeded in driving the people out. In these layers there were no charred bones to indicate that when the people occupied the cave they had fire.</p> <p>Then at a certain layer, human bones took over permanently, suggesting that the people had at last won out. At this layer charred bones told that these people had discovered fire. They were using fire to keep huge animals out of the cave and to cook the meat of the animals they had killed.</p> <p>Archaeologists are the chief investigators in such an enterprise. They are concerned with uncovering and studying evidence of life in prehistoric times. This was the period of hundreds of thousands of years before humans learned to write and record their thoughts and deeds.</p> <p>Artifacts--such human-made objects as a simple hand tool or an arrowhead--tell archaeologists something about a people's skills. Archaeologists also deal with fossils, which include not only bones but also traces of bones, footprints, and leaves left in mud that eventually turned to stone. They also study living sites, places where humans remained for a time, leaving behind bones, charcoal, and evidence of tools. From bits and pieces of evidence, archaeologists fit together a picture of what a group of people in the distant past might have been like.</p> <p>Archaeologists are interested in all evidence of a culture. Culture means a people's way of life that reflects how they satisfy their needs within a certain environment. Culture includes the kind of shelter a people use, the way they obtain food, their religious ideas and practices, the kinds of tools and weapons they use, and how they communicate and pass on knowledge to children.</p>		
<i>Prehistoric humans</i>	<i>China: prehistoric people in Civilization: earliest Java man</i>	<i>Archaeology Artifacts, defined Choukoutien, China</i>

Figure 3-7. Book C: A Later View of a Browser for a History Textbook